**VERMILION PARISH** 



# **VERMILION**



## **PARISH**

"...the health of a community is a shared responsibility of many entities, organizations and interests in the community, including health services delivery organizations, public health agencies, other public and private entities and the people of a community." - Institute of Medicine. 1996. Healthy Communities: New Partnerships for the Future of Public Health. National Academy Press. p. 12



### Vermilion Parish

#### History<sup>1</sup>

Vermilion Parish was established on March 25, 1844, carved out of Lafayette parish under Governor Mouton's administration. Present-day Perry (Perry's Bridge) was named the parish seat at that time; the parish seat is now in Abbeville. The name comes from Vermilion River and Vermilion Bay, both named because the bluff along the lands of the course of the river is reddish, or vermilion, in color. It offers summer and winter hunting and fishing in many bayous and 50 miles fronting the Gulf of Mexico. An im-



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Vermilion Parish Tourist Commission P.O. Box 1106 Abbeville, LA 70511-1106 337-898-6600

Regional Office of Public Health Larry Richard Regional Administrator Acadian Regional Office Brandywine III, Ste. 100 825 Kaliste Saloom Rd. Lafayette, LA 70508 337-262-5311 337-262-5237 fax proved state highway leads to Pecan Island, where commercial and private hunting camps are located and hunters from all parts of the nation come to enjoy their favorite sport. The parish has an abundant supply of fresh water and fertile lands which offer an inviting and desirable spot for the location of new industries.

#### Culture and Recreation<sup>3</sup>

Vermilion Parish offers a cornucopia of culture, history, and unique attraction. Explore magnificent marshlands, Leland Bowman Locks in Intracoastal City, emu and alligator farms, and diverse agriculturally rich lands. Experience a Cajun Cowboy Cattle Drive, a tour of Abbeville's Historic District including the grandiose St. Mary Magdalen Catholic Church, or a trip to Erath's Acadian History Museum. As you travel the Jean Lafitte Scenic Byway, enjoy the abundant wildlife, hybrid day lilies, flora, pristine and serene land, and wonderful waterways. Capitalize on some of the best birding spots in America. Vermilion Parish, "the most Cajun place on Earth" according to a recent census, touts fabulous food; fun-filled festivities in Abbeville, Erath, Gueydan and Kaplan; toe-tappin' Cajun, French, Zydeco and Country music; and "joie de vivre"!

Parish Seat <sup>1</sup>	Abbeville
Major Cities (over 5,000 population) <sup>2</sup>	
Abbeville	
1990	11,187
1997 (estimate)	
Kaplan	
1990	4,535
1997 (estimate)	5.289

#### **VERMILION PARISH**



Parish Population <sup>2</sup>	
1990	50,055
1997 (estimate)	
Breakdown of 1996 population (estimates) <sup>6</sup>	•
White	83%
African American	
Other	2%
Male	49%
Female	51%
Population age 0-4	7%
Populations age 65 & over	
Geography and Statistics <sup>2</sup>	
Average elevation	18 ft.
Land area in square miles	
Water area in square miles <sup>4</sup>	
Climate <sup>2</sup>	
Average temperatures	

Average temperatures	
Annual	67°
January	51°
July	81°
Annual average rainfall.	

#### Labor Force (1995)<sup>1</sup>

Civilian	22,540
Employed	20,910
Unemployed	1,430
Unemployment Rate	6.4%

#### Agriculture1

Rice sugarcane, beef cattle, soybeans, cotton and sweet potatoes; oil, gas and related industries, rice milling, cane syrup, fishing and trapping.

#### Colleges/Universities<sup>2</sup>

(within one hour commute) Louisiana State University, Eunice University of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette

Public 1	Libraries <sup>5</sup>	8

Educational Attainment (1990) <sup>7</sup>	
Less than 5th grade	9.0%
High school graduate or higher	58.3%
Some college or higher	22.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.8%

#### Major Employers (Products) and Number of Employees<sup>2</sup>

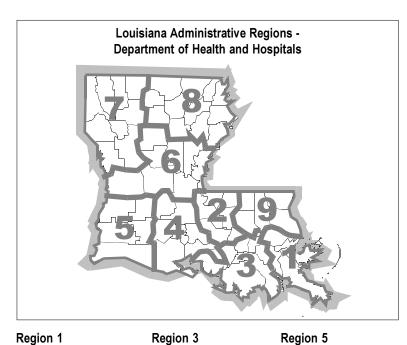
Private Employers	
Garan, Inc. (Leisure Apparel)	300
Robie's Food Store (Retail Grocery)	205
Riviana Foods (Rice Milling)/Wal-Mart (Disc. Retailer)	175
Public Employers	
Vermilion Parish School Board (Education)	1,086
Abbeville General Hospital (Medical)	389
Vermilion Parish Policie Jury (Government)	225

Poverty and Income	
Persons in poverty (1995) <sup>7</sup>	21.0%
Children under age 18 in poverty <sup>7</sup>	30.4%
Per capita income (1996) <sup>8</sup>	\$16,439



#### References

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- 5 State Library of Louisiana. keyword: directories http:// smt.state.lib.la.us/
- 6 U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1998. Population Estimates. 1998. keywords: parish name http:// www.census.gov/ datamap/www/ 22.html
- <sup>7</sup> U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1998. keywords: people, poverty, small area income and poverty estimates http:// www.census.gov
- 8 U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration. 1999. keywords: economics and statistical administration http:// www.doc.gov.



Jefferson
Orleans
Plaquemines
St. Bernard
Region 2
Ascension
East Baton Rouge
East Feliciana
Iberville
Pointe Coupee
West Baton Rouge
West Feliciana

Assumption	Allen
Lafourche	Beauregard
St. Charles	Calcasieu
St. James	Cameron
St. John	Jefferson Davis
St. Mary	
Terrebonne	Region 6
	Avoyelles
Region 4	Catahoula
Acadia	Concordia
Evangeline	Grant
Iberia	LaSalle
Lafayette	Rapides
St. Landry	Vernon
St. Martin	Winn

Vermilion

### Bossier Caddo Claiborne DeSoto Natchitoches Red River Sabine Webster Region 8 Caldwell East Carroll Franklin Jackson Lincoln Madison Morehouse Ouachita Richland Tensas Union West Carroll

Region 9

Livingston

St. Helena

St. Tammany

Tangipahoa

Washington

Region 7

Bienville